find cover in these hills now!.

And, were these hills covered with trees, (may even only with scrub jungle), — they would, presumably, do much to improve the water-supply of this thirsty tract. It is difficult to overstate the importance of the question and the good results, that would follow from converting these huge sun-dried bricks (as it were) into cisterns for

are apparently devoid
of trees. Even of scrub.
Jungle there is little or
none, & I learnt on the
spot that this has not
always been so; and that
the denudation of these
hills had progressed at
a rapid pace during the
last century. People, 100
or even 60 years ago, feared
(so I heard) to cross these
hills, alone or at night,
on account of the wild
beasts, that the jungles
held. They may do so
with impunity now. No
large animal would readily

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now!

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from converting these huge

sun — dried bricks (as it

were) into cisterns for

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ating with it little by little. This change in the covering them with trees would gradually bring about.

It was in the Eastern portion that the plague of rats, last year, made itself specially felt. The measures, taken for their destruction, proved eminently successful. About this matter I would refer you to my detailed report on the subject No 102 dated 13th February 1880. I would now merely briefly note that the only damage

done by these vermin this season (1879/80), we note the powari, when first sown. It had in many places to be resown. But, though a late, it proved a good crop. The number of rats killed and the cost of destroying them are as given below.

Talukas	Nos killed	Rewards granted Rs a h.
Gadag	19, 53, 937	19,466 - 6 - 5
Hubli	8, 63, 705	8,594 - 8 - 3
Kalghatgi	4, 503	44 - 14 - 5
Bankapur	7, 82, 564	7, 804 - 8 - 9
Total	36, 04, 709	Rs a h. 35, 910 - 5 - 10

would add that in my

parting with it little by little. The change the covering them with trees would gradually bring about.

It was in the Eastern portion that the plague of rats, last year, made itself specially felt. The measures, taken for their destruction, proved eminently successful. About this matter I would refer you to my detailed Report on the subject No 102 dated 13th February 1880. I would now merely briefly note that the only damage

done by these vermin, this season (1879/80), was to the jowari, when first sown. It had in many places to be resown. But, though a late, it proved a good crop. The number of rats killed and the cost of destroying them are as given below.

Talukas	Rats killed	Rewards granted
		Rs a p.
[illegible]	9,53,137	9,400 - 6 - 5
[illegible]	8,63,705	8,594 - 8 - 3
[illegible]	4,503	44 - 14 - 5
[illegible]	7,82,504	7,814 - 8 - 9
		Rs a p.
[illegible]	30,24,749	30,853 - 8 - 6

parting with it little by little. The change the covering them with trees would gradually bring about.

It was in the Eastern portion that the plague of rats, last year, made itself chiefly felt. The measures, taken for their destruction, proved eminently successful. About this matter I would refer you to my detailed report on the subject No 12 dated 13th February 1880. I would now merely kindly note [redacted] that the city has

done by these vermin,
this season (1879/80), was to
the powari, when first sown.
It had in many places
to be resown. But, though
a late, it proved a good
crop. The number of rats
killed and the cost of
destroying them are as
given below.

Talukas	Rats killed	Rewards granted Rs a p.
[illegible]	9, 53, 937	19,466 - 6 - 5
[illegible]	8, 63, 705	8,594 - 8 - 3
[illegible]	4 503	44 - 14 - 5
[illegible]	7, 82, 504	7 804 - 8 - 9
		Rs a p.
[illegible]	30, 34, 710	35 [illegible] 0 - 5 - 10

charge rats have virtually been exterminated; and that the cultivators seem everywhere to realize the obligations, they lie under to Government in the matter of their deliverance from the plague.

And here, (before leaving the subject of the condition of my charge "in a material point of view",) I ought, I think, to notice my action with reference to the raising of the cotton gin-subscriptions. The Bombay

Chamber of Commerce
brought to the notice of
Government (Gr. R No 1884
C42/80 dated 12 th April 1880) that
it had been reported
to them that "great
"dissatisfaction" and "a
"general feeling of disgust
"at the tax" existed. This
state of things had, it was
represented, been attended
with disastrous results.

On an administration
report it is fitting (though
the above letter has not
reached me officially)
that I should notice
such a matter and tell

charge rats have virtually been exterminated; and that the cultivators seem everywhere to realize the obligations, they lie under to Goverment in the matter of their deliverance from the plague.

And here, (before leaving the subject of the condition of my charge "in a material point "of view",) I ought I think, to notice my action with reference to the raising of the cotton gun-subscriptions. The Bombay

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brought to the notice of
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to them that "great
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"at the tax" existed. This
state of things had, it was
represented, been attended
with disastrous results.

an explanation
[illegible] letter (Though
the above letter has it
[illegible] explicit)
[illegible]

of my own action in reference to it. The report, (I may say with confidence) that reached the Chamber has egregiously overstated the case. In several instances (they were exceptional ones I am convinced) the gin-owners demurred to the payment of the subscription. Eventually, however, on the Manlubdar or myself bringing our influence to bear (no compulsory measures of any kind being resorted to) the subscriptions were paid up in all cases.

coming
District, [redacted] ignorant
of the nature of these
subscriptions, I asked
(see my No 93 dated 9th
February) for instructions in
the matter. I told you
of the petitions (that I was
receiving) "asking that fees
"required from the petitioners
"for the repair of their
"cotton-cleaning gins, be
"remitted."

"On enquiry I learn
I said "that these fees
"are (so-called) voluntary
"contributions. But, if so,
"why should the payers

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on con

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"On enquiry I learn" said "that these fees "are (so-called) voluntary "contributions. But, if so, "why should the owners

petition me to let them off? I am at a loss in what light to look at this Rifle-wargame.

Hereafter on your furnishing me with instructions and certain papers on the subject, I asked (see my) No 122 dated 21st February) for further information and several other papers, to enable me to understand the subject thoroughly — and I added as follows:

From the letters, that I enclose, it would appear that the raising of the subscriptions in

ession necessary for
" the welfare of the cotton
" trade of this district;
" I have accordingly every
" wish to use what influence
" my position gives me
" in inducing the owners
" of cotton-gins to subscribe.
" At the same time, I
" must say that, it is
" expedient that I should
" (when pressing them to subscri
" be) able to say more
" than I can at present;
" At present I can but
" assure them in a general
" way, that it is essential
" for the prosperity of the

petition me to let them
" off? I am at a loss
" in what light to look at
" this Pitt-wargame.

Thereafter on
your furnishing me with
instructions and certain papers
on the subject, I asked
(see my No 122 dated 21st
February) for further information
and several other papers
to enable me to understand
the subject thoroughly -
and I added as follows:

"

From the letters,
that I enclose, it would
appear that the passing
of the subscriptions in

" question is necessary for
" the welfare of the cotton-
" - trade of this District;
" I have accordingly every
" wish to use what influence
" my position gives me,
" in inducing the owners
" of cotton-gins to subscribe.
" At the same time, I
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" expedient that I should
(when pressing them to subscribe)
" be able to say more
" than I can at present;
" At present, I can but
assure them in a general
way, that it is essential
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in what light to look at
this Rat-wargame.

Thereafter on
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"Cotton trade of the district
that their gins should
be properly repaired — ie
repaired by specially-trained
persons and at regular
" intervals. I explain that
" this cannot be done
" without funds and to
" supply these funds
" subscriptions have to be
" raised.

" " In reply, I
" am told by the gin-owner
" that he is quite alive
" to the importance of the
" subject and is willing
" to pay well that his gin
" be kept in proper repair,
He tells me, though, tha

" in his opinion Rs 15
year a far too high
a charge for the repair
of his gin.

It is here
" that I am at fault
" I am unable to explain
" to him why his
" subscription is fixed at
" this amount; i.e I am
" not in a position to
" shew him how the repairing
" of his gin comes virtually
" to cost this sum

" " I feel sure
" however that the accounts
" of these subscriptions must
" be available to the public,

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of his gin comes virtually
to cost the sum.

Feel sure
I cannot but be assured
of your & Committee's wish

" if only I knew where
" to look for them. Doubtless
" the total amount of subscriptions
" and the major details of
" expenditure are published
" yearly in the Government
" Gazette; or else, in some
" other way, made available
" for perusal to the subscribers
" and the general public.
" Please to tell me where
" I can lay my hands
" on such accounts. I shall,
" (I feel sure) on a reference
" to them, be able to
" convince the gin-owner
" that the charge for repairing
his gin is a fair one —
ie no higher than it need

his at present as

have said above I

can only assure him

"in a general way that it

"is so."

I have not

yet been favored, though

I have more then once

drawn your attention to

the matter, with your orders

on the above. I have

continued doing my best

to realize the gin subscription,

At the same time taking

pains to explain matters

properly to the contributors.

But, still, it would be

well, (I submit) to inform

"if I only knew where
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" in a general way, that it
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at the same time taking
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orderly to the contributors.

how these subscriptions
are expended; and, also,
to issue the accounts
in some form, available
for perusal to the subscriber
and public generally. This
would much strengthen
my hands; it would too
remove any tendency to
dissatisfaction, that may
at present exist.

Then here
further I would note that
that the cotton fraud staff
of officials in this district
has (G. R. No 1810 dated 8th
April 1880) ceased to exist.
From the unavoidably

C 720/80

inquisitorial nature of its
duties this department
was unpopular to some
extent. But it was a
good work in many ways.
It did much to make
the cultivator and merchant
realize that any tampering
with the staple is not
a private matter; but
a heinous offence against
the common-wealth. And
if, indeed, it had
done no more than
this it were still well
that it had existed.

(12) The comparisons

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~~the~~ Taluka Talebands

of the last year 1878-79,

required by Government Resolution No 1454 of November 6th 1869, were duly completed on the dates given marginally; and in the manner prescribed at page 233 of ~~the~~ Manual of Revenue Accounts

Talukas	Date
Gadag	22nd September
Hubli	11th Do
Kalghatgi	23rd Do
Bankapur	2nd October

The Examination of the Taluka accounts were effected in general accordance with the directions at pages 95 & 98 of the Manual at the periods stated in the margin. The orders of Government (no 2365 dated 13th May 1876) directing the comparison of Huzur no 3 with the day book and other expansions and with the accounts of at least 5 per cent of the villages were duly given

Talukas	1st Examination Dates	2nd Examination Dates
Gadag	14th to 29th Jan:	8th to 14th April
Nubli	21st to 28th Oct:	22nd to 24th March
Kalghatgi	18th to 21st Feb:	14th to 16th April
Bankapur	16th to 20th March	21st May to 4th June

Taluka. Talebands

of the past year 1878-79,

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Talukas	1st Examination Dates	2nd Examination Dates
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Hubli	21st to 28th Oct:	22nd to 24th March
Kalghatgi	18th to 21st Feb:	14th to 16th April
Bankapur	15th to 20th March	31st May to 4th June

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[redacted]fect to. I may note that the selection of the villages (as to be examined) was made by lot. This was done to ensure the fairness of the test. Thus all villages — large and small; Government and Inam; near and distant alike — fared equally. If villages be otherwise selected, some of them are pretty sure to be neglected.

(14) The Annual number of village inspection which I have performed personally

Talukas	Villages				Ryots receipt Books examined		Boundary marks examined	
	Total No.	Number visited	No. in which accounts examined	No. in which records examined	In how many villages	No. of Books	In how many villages	No. of fields
Gadag	106	26	11	11	9	156	7	78
Nubli	92	42	15	15	11	204	5	80
Kalghatgi	131	45	15	16	9	225	8	84
Bankapur	163	26	17	17	12	224	9	82
Total	492	139	58	59	41	809	29	320

is shown above. The performance of their duties by the Village Accountants was, on the whole, fair; as shown by the general application of the prescribed Tests (Manual, pages 2 & 6

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Kalghatgi	131	45	15	16	9	225	8	80
Bankapur	163	20	17	17	12	224	9	82
Total	492	139	58	59	41	809	29	320

is shown above. The performance of their duties by the village accountants was, on the whole, fair; as shown by the general abstract of the records

16 and 68) but, out of a total of 331, it has been necessary to reprimand 5 to fine 23, and to dismiss 1, two of whom were prosecuted criminally and convicted.

None of the inspection work, done by the officers, who were temporarily in charge of the 1st Assistant Collectors talukas (see para 1), is entered in the above. — Mr. Wiltshire prefers to enter in his own (2nd Asstt's) report the work, so done by him when in charge of the 1st Assistant Collector's office. Mr. Anding wanted

census villages in the Bantapur taluka &c. examined the accounts records and receipt books in six villages.

I myself was in charge during 4½ months of the marching season including the Xmas and Easter holidays. I set myself the following programme of inspection-work [redacted]. I trust it may be considered a satisfactory one.— "I. "examine the accounts and records of 15 per cent (per taluka) of the villages,

16 and 68); but, out of a total no of 331, it has been necessary to reprimand 5 to fine 23; and to dismiss 4, two of whom were prosecuted criminally and convicted.

None of the inspection work, done by the officers, who were temporarily in charge of the 1st Assistant Collectors talukas (see para 1), is entered in the above. Mr Wiltshire prefers to enter in his own (2nd Asstts') report the work, so done by him when in charge of the 1st Assistant Collector's office. Mr Anding visited

eleven villages in the Bankapur taluka. He examined the accounts, records and 55 receipt books in six villages.

I myself was in charge during 4½ months of the ~~marching season~~ including the Xmas and Easter holidays. I set myself the following programme of inspection-work ~~[redacted]~~. I trust it may be considered a satisfactory one.—" To examine the accounts and records of 15 per cent (per taluka) of the villages,

16 and 68); but, out of a total no of 331, it has been necessary to reprimand 5 to fine 23; and to dismiss 4, two of whom were prosecuted criminally and convicted.

None of the inspection work, done by the officers, who were temporarily in charge of the 1st assistant Collectors talukas (see para 1), is entered in the above. Mr Wiltshire prefers to enter in his own (2nd Asstts') report the work, so done by him when in charge of the 1st assistant Collectors office. Mr Arding visited

eleven villages in the Bankapur taluka. He examined the accounts, records and 55 receipt books in six villages.

I myself was in charge during 4½ months of the marching season including the Xmas and Easter holidays. I set myself the following programme of inspection-work [redacted]. I trust it may be considered a satisfactory one. — " to examine the accounts and records of 10 per cent (per taluka) of the

inspect my kit receipt
" books (200 per taluka) in
" 5 to 10 per cent (per taluka)
" of the villages: to look at
" the boundary marks of
" some 10 fields per village
in 5 to 8 per cent (per taluka)
of the villages. — the
villages selected were of
course to be fairly
chosen — neither exceptionally
small nor exceptionally large
ones to predominate. Want
of time (I was new to
my charge and to the
vernacular of the District;
I had, too, only part of the
fair weather at my disposal)
prevented. It will be notice

by working out my [illegible]
in its entirety. The greater
portion of it, however,
I was able to dispose of.

And here I
may mention that the
entries in the column,
headed "No. in which account
"examined", has no reference
to the examination of
Village Accounts, made
at Jamabandy, nor to the
(5 per cent) examination of
them, made monthly under
G. R. No 2355 dated 13th
May 1874.

to inspect my of receipt
" books (200 per taluka) in
" 5 to 10 per cent (per taluka)
" of the villages: to look at
" the boundary marks of
" some 10 fields per village
" in 5 to 8 per cent (per taluka)
of the villages." — the
villages selected were of
course to be fairly
chosen — neither exceptionally
small nor exceptionally large
ones to predominate. Want
of time (I was new to
my charge and to the
vernacular of the District;
I had, too, only part of the
fair weather at my disposal)
prevented [redacted] it will be noticed

my working out my progress in its entirety. The greater portion of it, however, I was able to dispose of.

And here I may mention that the entries in the column, headed "No. in which accounts "examined", has no reference to the examination of Village accounts, made at Jamabandy, nor to the (5 per cent) examination of them, made monthly under G. R. No 2365 dated 13th May 1874.

to inspect ryot receipt
" books (200 per taluka) in
" 5 to 10 per cent (per taluka)
" of the villages: to look at
" the boundary marks of
" some 10 fields per village
" in 5 to 8 per cent (per taluka)
" of the villages." — the
villages selected were of
course to be fairly
chosen — neither exceptionally
small nor exceptionally large
ones to predominate. Want
of time (I was new to
my charge and to the
vernacular of the District;
I had, too, only part of the
fair weather at my disposal)
prevented. It will be notice

my working out my programme
in its entirety. The greater
portion of it, however,
I was able to dispose of.

And here I
may mention that the
entries in the column,
headed "No. in which account
examined", has no reference
to the examination of
Village accounts, made
at Jamabandy, nor to the
(5 per cent) examination of
them, made monthly under
G R No 2365 dated 1 ½

(15), (16) Licence

Tax 1879.

1	2	3	4	5
Talluka	original assessments	amount finally fixed on appeal and after further enquiry.	Percentage of persons taxed to whole population	Rate per head of persons taxed
	Rs	Rs		Rs. A. P.
Gadag	15231	13,166	2.76	5-8-9
Shiroli	13,557	12,672	1.87	7-7-3
Kalyanpur	4,195	3,873	2.89	2-5-11
Bankapur	10,267	9,107	2.45	5-9-2

~~The results~~, as above shown of the incidence of the tax for 1879, appear satisfactory

(15), (16) - License

Tax 1879.

1	2	3	4	5
Taluka	Assessments	Amount finally fixed on appeal and after further enquiry.	Percentage of persons taxed to whole population	Rate per head of persons taxed
	Rs	Rs		Rs. a. p.
Gadag	15,231	13,166	2.76	5-6-9
Mulki	13,557	12,472	1.87	7-7-3
Kalyadgi	4,195	3,873	2.89	2-5-11
Bankapur	10,267	9,107	2.96	5-9-2

~~The results~~, as above shown of the incidence of the tax for 1879. appear satisfactory

(15). (16) - License

Tax 1879.

2	3	4	5
Taluka	Assessments	Amount finally fixed on appeal and after further enquiry.	Percentage of persons taxed to whole population	Rate per head of persons taxed
	Rs	Rs		Rs. a. p.
Gudag	15,231	13,116	2.76	5-8-9
Mudki	13,557	12,472	1.87	7-7-3
Kalyadgi	4,195	3,873	2.89	2-5-11
Bankapur	10,287	9,607	2.96	5-9-2

The results, as above shown of the incidence of the Tax for 1879 are satisfac

when read in the light

of G. R. No. 1879 - Financial -
dated 26th May 1876.
Halyhatgi is comparatively
a poor taluka; the
percentage of persons taxed
in it, to the total
population (as also in
the richer talukas of
Gadag and Bankapur) is
as much as might be
expected. The persons,
too, assessed, paid, on
an average, a fair rate
of tax.

In the rich
taluka of Hubli many
of the poorer persons,

liable to be taxed
Apparently excepted untaxed
lis is the case [illegible]
why the rate per head
of those taxed in [illegible]
amounts to no less than
Rs 7-7-3. The rate ought
certainly to be higher
than those for Gadag
and Bankapur; but,
still, not so high as
the figures now given.

(17) The number
of cases decided by
Mamlutdars under
act III of 1876 (Bombay),
and the results of my

when read in the light
of G. R. No 1879 - Financial -
dated 28th May 1878.
Halgatgi is comparatively
a poor taluka; the
percentage of persons taxed,
in it, to the total
population (as also in
the richer talukas of
Gadag and Bankapur)
much as might be
expected. The persons,
too, assessed paid, on
an average, a fair rate
of tax.

In the rich
talukas of Kubbi many
of the poorer persons,

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liable to be taxed, have apparently escaped untaxed. This is the cause, I believe, why the rate per head of those taxed in Hubli amounts to no less than Rs. 7-7-3. The rate ought certainly to be higher than those for Gadag and Bankapur; but, still, not so high as the figures now given.

The number of cases decided by Mamlatdars under Act III of 1876 (Bombay) and the results of my

hen read in the light
of G. R. No 1879 - Financial-
dated 26th May 1878.
Halghatgi is comparatively
a poor taluka; the
percentage of persons taxed,
in it, to the total
population (as also in
the richer talukas of
Gadag and Bankapur) is
much as might be
expected The persons,
too, assessed paid, on
an average, a fair rate
of tax.

In the rich
taluka of Hubli many
of the poorer persons,

liable to be taxed, have apparently escaped untaxed. This is the cause, I believe, why the rate per head of those taxed in Habi amounts to no less than Rs 7-7-3. The rate ought certainly to be higher than those for Gadag and Dankapur; but, still, not so high as the figures now given.

The number of cases decided by Mamlatdars under Act III of 1876 (and the sec. 15

supervision are given

Talukas	Number of cases decided	Number examined	Number referred to the Courts
Gadag	14	14	0
Hubli	0	0	0
Kalghatgi	25	19	0
Bankapur	19	15	
Total	58	48	0

in the margin. No mistakes of consequence were discovered in any of the cases examined. It may be said that all these cases were satisfactorily disposed of.

offices, in my charge have been duly examined

Talukas	Date of Examination	marginal
Gadag	25th & 29th Jan:	and
Mulki	22nd & 25th March	reports
Kalghatgi	21st Feb:	have been
Bankapur	15th & 20th March	made
		to the

District-Registrar of all errors, neglects and doubtful practices observed. It is a matter for regret that registration-receipts have not yet become sufficiently large to admit of the reappointment of the

supervision are given

Talukas	Number of cases decided	Number examined	Number referred to the Collector
Gadag	14	14	0
Hubli	0	0	0
Kalghatgi	25	19	0
Bankapur	19	15	0
Total	58	48	0

in the margin. No mistakes of consequence were discovered in any of the cases examined. It may be said that all these cases were satisfactorily disposed of.

(18) The records of the sub-Registry offices, in my charge have been duly examined as shown marginally and reports have been made to the District-Registrar of all errors, neglects and doubtful practices observed. It is a matter for regret that registration-receipts have not yet become sufficiently large to admit of the reappointment of the

Talukas	Date of Examination
Gadag	25th to 29th Jan:
Kubli	22nd to 25th March
Kalghatgi	2/ st 7th Feb:
Bankapur	15th to 20th March

supervision are given

Talukas	Number of cases decided	Number examined	Number referred to the Collector
Gadag	14	14	0
Hubli	0	0	0
Kalghatgi	25	19	0
Bankapur	19	15	0
Total	58	48	0

on the margin. No mistakes of consequence were discovered in any of the cases examined. It may be said that all these cases were satisfactorily disposed of.

(18) The records of the sub-registry offices, in my charge, have been duly examined as shown marginally and reports have been made to the District-Registrar of all errors, neglects and doubtful practices observed. It is a matter for regret that registration-receipts have not yet become sufficiently large to admit of the re-abatement of the

Talukas	Date of Examination
Gadag	25th to 29th Jan:
Hubli	22nd to 25th March
Kalghatgi	21st Feb:
Bankapur	15th to 20th March

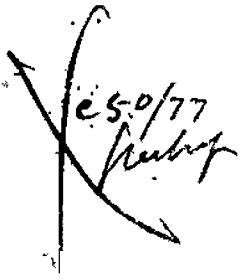
gistration Inspector for
the Hanarua districts
see G.O. – Rev:– No 688
dated 17th Nov: 1877)

C5-0/77
Rev:

having this work
to do throws considerable
extra work on the Assistant
Collector and his establishment
here and they have,
apart from it, about
as much work to do,
they can properly
dispose of. The special
establishment too does
work perhaps more
efficiently — seeing that
exists for this special

all examination
inspection Charges
of course, properly to be
paid out of Registration
proceeds. Unless indeed
a special establishment
be so entertained and
paid the financial results
arrived at of Registration
cannot but be misleading
~~some or~~ out.

Registration Inspector for
the Kanarese Districts
see G. R. – Rev:– No 6889
dated 17th Nov: 1877).
The having this work
to do throws considerable
extra work on the Assistant
Collector and his establishment
He and they have,
apart from it, about
as much work to do,
as they can properly
dispose of the special
establishment too does
the work perhaps more
efficiently — seeing that
it exists for this special



examination and
inspection charges must
of course, properly be
paid out of Registration
proceeds. Unless, indeed,
a special establishment
be so entertained and
paid, the financial results
arrived at, of Registration
cannot but be misleading
to some extent.

Registration Inspector for
the Kanaree Districts
(see G.R. – Rev:– No 6889
dated 17th Nov: 1877).
He having this work
to do throws considerable
extra work on the Assistant
Collector and his establishment
He and they have,
apart from it, about
as much work to do,
as they can properly
dispose of. The special
establishment too does
the work perhaps more
efficiently — seeing that
it exists for this special

purpose alone; While all examination and inspection charges ought, of course, properly to be paid out of Registration proceeds. Unless, indeed, a special establishment be so entertained and paid, the financial results arrived at, of Registration cannot but be misleading to some extent

(19) the extent

to which my own original

jurisdiction has been

exercised, and the results

of the control exercised

Talukas	No of Cases Tried	No of accused	Number of accused						On the whole number of sentences passed			
			Committed to Sessions	Committed	Committed	Acquitted	Discharged	Absconded	Convicted	Fined	Acquitted	Absconded
Gadag	7	8	3	2		0	3		0			
Mulgund	19	21	0	7		2	12		1			
Kushgal	6	7	1	3		2	1		0			
Bankapur	8	17	0	11		0	1		0			
Total	40	53	4	23		4	22		1			

19 | The extent

to which my own original

jurisdiction has been

exercised, and the results

of the control exercised

Talukas	No of Cases tried	No of accused	Number of accused					On appeal or revision number of sentences			
			Committed to Sessions	Committed	Acquitted	Sundries		Confirmed	Modified	Reversed	
Gadag	7	8	3	2	0	3		0	0	0	
Shirhatti	19	21	0	7	2	12		0	0	0	
Mulgund	6	7	1	3	2	1		0	0	0	
Bankapur	8	17	0	11	0	6		1	0	0	
Total	40	53	4	23	4	22		1	0	0	

(19) The extent to which my own original jurisdiction has been exercised, and the results of the control exercised

Name of Sessions Division	No. of cases tried	No. of accused	Number of accused					On appeal or revision number of sentences			
			Committed by Sessions	Committed by Magistrate	Committed by Magistrate	Committed by Magistrate	Total	Confirmed	Modified	Annulled	
Gaya	7	8	3	2	0	3		0	0	0	
Hazaribagh	19	21	0	7	2	12		1	0	0	
Palamau	6	7	1	3	2	1		0	0	0	
Ranchi	8	17	0	11	0	6		0	0	0	
Total	40	53	4	23	4	22		1	0	0	

[illegible] it by superior authority,

are [illegible] in the margin.

to hear appeals from the decisions of subordinate Magistrates. The Principal ta

Taluka	Names of Sub-Magistrates	Powers exercised	Number of Cases	Number of persons convicted	On appeal or revision number of cases decided: Confirmed	Modified	Reversed
Gadag	G. S. S. Gurushidaya Virbhadraya	2nd Cl.	54	53	1		
"	B. Shivaji Venkatesh	3rd do	50	52			
"	S. Shivayogeya Chen.	do	14	7			
"	Venkatesh Narsinh	do	2	2			
Mundargi	Shivayogeya Chen.	do	24	16			
Tale	G. Gud. Ramchandr	do	7	1			
"	B. Shivaji Venkatesh	do	1				
Mulki	Krishnarao Ballal	2nd do	128	97	3		

over it by superior authority,
are given in the margin.

(20.) I am invested with power to hear appeals from the decisions of subordinate magistrates. The marginal table

Names of Magistrates	Powers exercised	Number of Cases	Number of persons convicted	On appeal or revision number of convictions confirmed	modified	Reversed
P. S. Gundadapa						
Virabasapa	2nd Cl:	54	53	1		
B. Lumaya Venkatesh	3rd do	58	52			
Shivangoda Chen:	do	14	7			
Venkatesh Parshima	do	2	2			
Shivayanda Chen:	do	24	16			
Y. Hal Ramchandr	do	7	1			
B. Lumaya Venkatesh	do	1	0			
Thimmaya Ballal	2nd do	128	97	3		1
Subbaya Shivaya	do	129	112	7		

over it by superior authority,
are given in the margin.

(20) I am invested with power to hear appeals from the decisions of subordinat magistrates. The marginal ta

Names of	Powers exercised	Number of cases disposed	On appeal or revision number of cases decided		
			confirmed	modified	reversed
Madras					
P. S.					
Gundlapalle					
Virabadra	2nd cl.	54	0	1	0
B. Lunaya, Venkatesh	2nd Bo	58	0	0	0
Chinnaswamy Chetti	Bo	14	0	0	0
Venkatesh Varadhan	Bo	2	0	0	0
Chinnaswamy Chetti	Bo	24	0	0	0
Venkatesh Ramanadh	Bo	7	0	0	0
Balunaya Venkatesh	Bo	1	0	0	0
Thirumaya Ballal	2nd Bo	128	3	0	1
Venkatesh Thirumal	"	112	7	0	1

of by each submagistrate in my charge, with the results of my exercise of the above power.

Taluk	Kurnool Rakkasi							
Kolagatla Shanbhaga Iranyanaik	do	37	54					
Vittal Rakshasa	2nd do	29	21					
Narsimha Bhagavant	3rd do	46	53					
Bunka Rankaya Sharma	2nd do	52	50	1				
Gopal Krishna Govind.	3rd do	127	1/2	1				
Ganesh (Hanmant Ramaya)	2nd do							
Ganesh (Narsingh Ramaya)	do — do							
Total		758	180	20	2	5		

* referred by the Assistant Magistrate.

(21) No Railway passes through the Taluka in my charge.

(22) No persons were dealt with by me or my predecessor under the European Vagrancy Act

... the number of cases disposed of by each submagistrate in my charge, with the results of my exercise of the above power.

Kalyan	Gurunath Mallar	3rd cl.	50	7	1	0		
"	Shankaya Manjunath	do	37	"	"	"		
"	Vittal Prabhakar	2nd do	29	"	"	"		
"	Narsinha Bhagwant	3rd do	46	"	"	"		
Bhiwandi	Prabhakar	2nd do	52	1	0	1		
Thana	Virappa							
"	Gopal Krishna-							
"	Govind	3rd do	127	1	"	1		
Dy. Collr. (Thana)	Hanmant Ramaji	2nd do	"	"	"	2		
"	"	do	"	"	"	"		
Total			758	20	2	5		

* referred by the District Magistrate.

(21) No Railway passes through the Talukas in my charge.

(22) No person was dealt with by me or my predecessor under the European Vagrancy Act.

the number of cases disposed of by each submagistrate in my charge, with the results of my exercise of the above power.

Ganesh Krishna Khalap	3rd cl.	50	50	7	1	0			
Shankaya Manjinath	do	37	54	0	0	0			
Vittal Prabhu	2nd do	29	21	0	0	0			
Narsinha Bhagwant	3rd do	46	53	0	0	0			
Ramka Raekhapa Virapa	2nd do	52	52	1	0	1			
Gokul Krishna Govind.	3rd do	127	1/2	1		1			
Ganesh (Hanmant Ramaji)	2nd do	"	"	1		2			
Ramaji*	do	"	"	1		0			
Total		758	680	20	2	5			

* referred by the Sessional Magistrate.

(21) No Railway passes through the Talukas in my charge.

(22) No person was dealt with by me or my predecessor under the European Vagrancy Act.

(23) Local Funds

like assignments in the

Talukas	Original Works				Repairs				Establishments					Total
	Communication	Water supply	Drainage	Other public improvements	Communication	Water supply	Drainage	Office buildings improvements	Superannuation	Drainage	Pounds	Other heads		
Gadag	31,140	0	0	800	3,180	0	0	215	0	800	324	3488	39,917	
Mulgi	10,500	0	0	400	2240	0	0	120	0	0	396	4354	18,010	
Kalgatgi	3950	0	0	200	4,140	0	0	90	0	0	276	2459	11,115	
Bankapur	220	0	0	700	5,410	0	0	210	0	0	324	2,765	9,629	
Total	45,810	0	0	2100	14,970	0	0	625	0	800	1320	13,026	78,651	

Budget for 1879-80 of

of the talukas in my

charge were as shown above.

The works, which were

entrusted for execution to the

Taluka Committees, and the

extent, to which they have

been completed, are given

below ~~briefly~~.

(23) Local Funds

The assignments in the

Talukas	Original Works						Repairs						Establishments						Total
	Communications	Water supply	Dispensaries	Other public improvements	Communications	Water supply	Dispensaries	Other public improvements	Supervision	Dispensaries	Veterinary	Other heads	
Gudag	3,140			800	3,180			205		800	324	3,408	59,917
Mulki	10,500			400	2240			120			396	4,354	18,010
Kalyakatgi	3950			200	4,140			90			276	2,459	11,115
Bankapur	220			700	5,410			210			324	2,745	9,609
Total	45,810			2,100	14,970			625		800	1320	13,026	78,651

Budget for 1879-80 to each of the talukas in my charge were as shown above. The works, which were entrusted for execution to the Taluka Committees, and the extent, to which they have been completed, are given below.

(-2) Local Funds

The assignments in the

Taluka	Original Works					Repairs					Establishments			Total
	Communications	Water supply	Drainage	Other public improvements	Communications	Water supply	Drainage etc	Other public improvements	Supervision	Drainage	Revenue	Other heads		
Kodaikanal	3,140	0	0	800	3,180	0	0	205	0	800	324	3,468	39,917	
Kambli	10,500	0	0	400	2,240	0	0	120	0	0	396	4,354	18,010	
Kanakatti	3,950	0	0	200	4,140	0	0	90	0	0	276	2,459	11,115	
Bankapur	220	0	0	700	5,410	0	0	210	0	0	324	2,745	9,609	
Total	45,810	0	0	2,100	14,970	0	0	625	0	800	1,320	13,026	78,651	

Budget for 1879-80 to each of the talukas in my charge were as shown above. The works, which were entrusted for execution to the Taluka Committees, and the extent, to which they have been completed, are given below.

Talukas	Original Works					Repairs						Total no. of miles	Total amount of the estimate	Total no. of miles	Remarks
	Roads in miles	Tanks and wells	Bridges	Other works		Miles of roads	Tanks and wells	Drainage	Communication	Other works					
Gadag	4½	0	0	10		3/4	0	0	0	7		28	2549		
Nilgund	0	0	0	5		0	0	0	0	6		11	1630		
Mulgund	0	0	0	3		1¾	0	0	0	5		10	1650		
Bankapur	0	0	0	8		0	0	0	0	7		15	1730		
Total	4½	0	0	26		2½	0	0	0	25		58	7559		

(24) The number of meetings, held by each Committee, and the extent

Talukas	number of villages	Meetings			Inspections		
		Number held	average attendance	No. of times the assistant was present	Number held	Number of visits inspected	average number of times each village attended
Gadag	6	2	3	2	1	22	2 4
Mulgi	7	3	5	2	25	12	1
Kalgatgi	6	2	5	2	15	10	1
Bankapur	5	2	3	2	41	15	-
Total	24	9	16	8	82	58	1 1/2

are shown ~~originally~~. The Mamlutdars have made the quarterly inspections

Taluka	Original Works						Repairs						Total No. of works	Total amount of the estimates	No. of works undertaken	No. of works completed
	Roads in miles	Tanks and wells	Bridges	Other works	Miles of roads	Tanks and wells	Drainage	Channels	Other works							
Gadag	4½	0	0	10	2¼	0	0	0	7				12	2549		
Mudhol	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	6				11	1630		
Hulgeddi	0	0	0	3	1¾	0	0	0	5				10	1650		
Bankapur	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	7				15	1730		
Total	4½	0	0	26	2½	0	0	0	25				58	7559		

(24) The number of meetings, held by each Committee, and the extent

of their inspections of work

Talukas	Number of members	Meetings			Inspections		
		Number held	average attendance	No. of times the accountant was present	Number held	Number of works inspected	average number of times each member attended
Gadag	6	2	3	2	1	22	2 4
Shirhatti	7	3	5	2	25	10	1
Nargund	6	2	5	2	15	10	
Ron	5	2	3	2	41	15	
Total	24	9	16	8	82	57	4 1/2

are shown ~~marginally~~. The Mamlutdars have made the quarterly inspections

| Talukas | Original Work | | | | | | Repairs | | | | | |

of their inspections of works

Talukas	Number of villages	Meetings: Number held	Meetings: Average attendance	Meetings: No. of times the assistant was present	Inspections: Number held	Inspections: Number of works inspected	Inspections: Average number of times each member attended.
Gadag	6	2	3	2	1	22	2 1/2.
Kukli	7	3	5	2	25	10	1.
Kalghatgi	6	2	5	2	15	10	1
Bankapur	5	2	3	2	41	15	1
Total	24	9	16	8	82	58	4 1/2

are shown ~~marginally~~.

Mamlatdars have made the monthly inspection.

required by Rule XXVIII
The only efficient members
of Committee, in my opinion,
are the Manlatdars. I
have not had, as yet, perhaps
sufficiently good opportunities
for making myself properly
acquainted with the other
members and their work.
But they seem to take
next to no interest in
L. T. Works; — Unless, indeed,
it be some work directly
affecting their own village
interests.

(25) The planting

Talukas	Planted in former years and still living: Miles of road	No. of trees	Planted in the present year: Miles of road	still alive	some dead	Amount expended in the year
Gadag	15½	3635	0	140	60 ×	[illegible]
Hubli	6	3288	0	227	5 ×	[illegible]
Kalghatgi	9½	3450	0	0	0	[illegible]
Bankapur	13	3454	0	1	10 ×	[illegible]
Total	44	13827	0	368	75 ×	[illegible]

× New trees have been planted in the place of the dead ones.

The expenditure on road-side arboriculture has, again this year, been conciderable — the bulk of the money

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L. ⅁. Works;— Unless, indeed,
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affecting their own village
or interests.

(25) The planting

of road-side trees has been carefully attended to, with the results specified in the margin.

Talukas	planted in former years and still living: miles of road	planted in former years and still living: No. of trees	planted in present year: miles of road	planted in present year: still alive	planted in present year: since dead	amount expended in the year.
Gadag	15½	3635	0	140	60 ×	280-13-4
Hubli	6	3288	0	227	5 ×	102-12-2
Kalghatgi	9½	3450	0	0	0	1153-0-4
Bankapur	13	3454	0	1	10 ×	757-15-4
Total	44	13827	0	368	75 ×	3234-9-2

× New trees have been planted in the place of the dead ones.

The expenditure on road-side arboriculture has, again this year, been considerable — the bulk of the money

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(i.) The planting

of road-side trees has been carefully attended to, with the results specified in the margin.

Talukas	Planted in former years and still living: Miles of road	Planted in former years and still living: No. of trees	Planted in the present year: Miles of road	Planted in the present year: Still alive	Planted in the present year: Since dead	Amount expended in the year.
Gadag	15 1/2	3635	0	140	60 x	280-13-4
Hubli	6	3288	0	227	5 x	1012-12-2
Kalghatgi	9 1/2	3450	0	0	0	1183-0-0
Bankapur	13	3454	0	1	10 x	757-15-4
Total	44	13827	0	368	75 x	3234-9-2

x Few trees have been planted in the place of the dead ones.

The expenditure on road-side arboriculture has, again this year, been considerable — the bulk of the money

money spent as usual on watering. The well-wooded road-sides in my charge attest the success of the planting operations, carried on in previous years. It may, however, be doubted whether the result is commensurate with the enormous expenditure thereon:— Measures have now been taken (i.e nurseries have been started &c) to carry out the system, prescribed by Government (No 370 A dated 17th June 1878 P.W.D). The saving of money in the

under this system

can fail to be great.
while by it, arboriculture
will undoubtedly progress
as satisfactorily as it
has hitherto done.

(26) The provincial road from Karwar to Bellary passes through the Kalghatgi Hubli and Gadag talukas.— As far East as Dambal it is a made road, in fair order, passable all the year round. Beyond Dumbal, however, and up to the river it is still (for the most part) unmade—

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(16) The provincial road from Karwar to Bellary passes through the Kalghatgi, Hubli and Gadag talukas. — As far East as Dambal it is a made road, in fair order, passable all the year round. Beyond Dumbal, however, and up to the river it is still (for the most part) unmade —

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The provincial road from Karwar to Bellary passes through the Kalghatgi, Hubli and Gadag talukas.— As far East as Dambal it is a made road, in fair order, passable all the year round. Beyond Dumbal, however, and up to the time of [illegible] still (for the most part) [illegible]

though it has I learn
been projected now for many
years. The line of road has,
indeed, been all-marked
out; and Works (bridge-making &c)
were lately in progress; —
They have apparently now
been stopped.

This, (the unmade)
part of the road completing,
as it would do if made,
the connection between the
great cotton-mart of Gadag
and the cotton-producing
parts to the South-East,
Bellary and the railway there
is of very great importance
Further, on the completion of

the projected Goa railway it would become of still greater importance as a railway feeder. — This being so, every effort should I think, be made to have the road completed as soon as possible.

The projected Marmagao — Hubli railway (with the proposed extension East to Gadag) will run through my charge. (G. R. No 147 dated 13th January 1880)

Title of Abstract 147 of 1880 of Bombay Judicial

It would not be easy soberly to overestimate the benefits, that will accrue to the trade (import and

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The projected Marmagao — Hubli railway (with the proposed extension East to Gadag) will run through my charge. (G.R. No 167 dated 13th January 1880).

It would not be easy soberly to overestimate the benefits, that will accrue to the

chiefly export) of the whole country-side from the making of this work. Gadag and Hubli, the two great centres of trade in my charge, will be beneficially affected by it — more so perhaps than any other places.

(27) The general progress of the works throughout my charge during the year has been good. The major heads of the expenditure of Local Funds in my charge have been as follows.

Works	as per budget
Constructing 21 cattle-pounds and repairs to old ones	Rs. 2,305
Constructing and completing roads and arboriculture thereon	45,616
Repair of roads (and arboriculture thereon.	15,390
Remuneration to Village-officers and pound-keepers	2630
Vaccination and Dispensary	2,120
Dharmsala establishment	540
Share of General expenditure.	9,856
Total	78,651

My charge is, in my opinion, in a very

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Works	Expenditure as per budget
	Rs.
Constructing 21 cattle-pounds and repairs to old ones.	2,305
Constructing and completing roads and arboriculture thereon	45,810
Repair of roads (and arboriculture thereon.	15,390
Remuneration to Village-officers and pound-keepers	2,630
Vaccination and Dispensary	2,120
Dharmsala establishment	540
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Share of General expenditure.	9,856
Total	78,651

My charge is, in

forward state as to road-communication. Not only are roads here readily constructed; but they have, for some years past, been made on a regular system; The result is satisfactory Dharmsallas also and Cattle-pounds exist in apparently sufficient numbers for present requirements. — The improvement of the water-supply everywhere, but especially on the East of the water-shed, is now (it seems to me) the object, on which the expenditure of Local Funds, should be

concentrated. During
year as will be gathered
from the table given
above, no money was spent
on the requirements in this
respect of the Local Fund
payers. But now, that
we have made satisfactory
progress in other matters,
we might well turn our
special attention, for some
years to come, to improving
the water-supply. Everywhere
there are tanks to be
constructed or repaired;
and, in too many villages,
it seems to be the case
that there is difficulty in

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- communication. Not only
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getting pure drinking water
and a difficiency even
(to some extent) in the
existing supply of water
of any kind.-

Taluka of Town	Gadag-Betigeri	Kuldi
Balance	2675-0-8	1508-6-2
Tolls	0	0
Town duties	5873-2-0	2453-12-11
Taxes	5256-2-8	7163-0-6
Rents	9-0-0	2536-5-6
other items	3382-2-4	2888-11-10
Total	17195-7-8	17550-4-11
Establishment	3429-8-10	4529-12-3
Lighting	338-0-5	1091-1-5
Watering	267-5-1	0
Conservancy	1475-6-8	7696-9-3
Fire	0	0
P. Works new	3331-0-9	6281-1-10
P. Works repairs	866-5-3	2228-14-10
Education	150-0-0	925-0-0
Dispensaries	4157-4-3	6475-10-9
Miscellaneous	2040-4-5	5845-13-2
Total	16055-3-8	33071-15-6
Balance	1140-4-0	4978-5-5

Income

Expenditure

getting pure drinking water;
and a diffiiciency even
(to some extent) in the
existing supply of water
of any kind.

Name of Taluka or Town	Gadag-Betgeri Municipality	Gadag Municipality
Balance	2675-0-8	6508-6-2
Tolls	0	0
Town duties	5873-2-0	12453-12-11
Taxes	5256-2-8	7163-0-6
Rents	9-0-0	2536-5-6
other items	3382-2-4	8888-11-10
Total	17195-7-8	37550-4-11
Establishment	3429-8-10	4529-12-3
Lighting	338-0-5	1091-1-5
Watering	267-5-1	0
Conservancy	1475-6-8	7696-9-3
Fire	0	0
P. Works new	3331-0-9	6281-1-10
P. Works repairs	866-5-3	2228-14-10
Education	150-0-0	925-0-0
Dispensaries	4157-4-3	4475-10-9
Miscellaneous	2040-4-5	5845-13-2
Total	16055-3-8	33071-15-6
Balance	1140-4-0	4478-5-5

Income

Expenditure

(28.) Name etc.

Municipalities in my

getting pure drinking water;
and a difficiency even
(to some extent) in the
existing supply of water
of ~~any~~ any kind.

Year ending 31st March 1911

	Gadag - Belgaum	Gadag Municipality
6508-6-2	2675-0-8	Balance
		Tolls
12453-12-11	5873-2-0	Town duties
7103-0-6	5256-2-8	Taxes
2536-5-6	9-0-0	Rents
8888-11-10	3382-2-4	other items
37550-4-11	17195-7-8	Total
4529-12-3	3429-8-10	Establishment
1091-1-5	338-0-5	Lighting
"	267-5-1	Watering
7696-9-3	1475-6-8	Conservancy
"	"	Fire
6281-1-10	3331-0-9	P. Works new
2228-14-10	966-5-3	P. Works repairs
925-0-0	150-0-0	Education
4475-10-9	4157-4-3	Dispensaries
5845-13-2	2040-4-5	Miscellaneous
33071-15-6	16055-3-8	Total
4478-5-5	1140-4-0	Balance

charge, and their income
and expenditure during 1879-80
are given in the margin.
I have quite recently
and at considerable length
gone into the question of
the municipal administration
of the past year (see my
No 552 and 553 dated 7th
and No 554 dated 12th July 1880)
I need here only say
that the pressing want
at present both at Gadag
and Hubli is sufficient
latrine accommodation.
The principal work executed
during the past year were
repairs of roads.

The extent of General conservancy in towns may be inferred from the expenditure from

Taluka	Name of town	Patients		Cost in 1879-80 from			
		In	out-	Government	Local Funds or Municipal	Contributions	Total
Gadag	Gadag Betigeri	475	6614	1640-[illegible]	2462-[illegible]	-	4102-[illegible]
Hubli	Hubli	663	9528	2197-[illegible]	2278-[illegible] -9	-	4475- -10-[illegible]

in the last paragraph The particulars of Dispensaries are as per margin. At both dispensaries the numbers, both of-in door and of out-door patients, are largely in excess of those of last year.

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The extent of General conservancy in towns may be inferred from the expenditure shown

Taluka	Name of town	Patients		Cost in 1879-80 to			
		In	out-	Government	Local Fund or Municipality	Contribution	Total
Gadag	Gadag Betigeri	475	6614	1640-0-0	2462-2-0	0	4102-2-0
Hubli	Hubli	663	9528	2197-0-0	2278-10-9	0	4475-10-9

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The extent of General conservancy in towns may be inferred from the expenditure shown

Taluka	Name of town	Patients		Cost in 1879-80 to			
		In	out-	Government	Local Fund or Municipality	Contributions	Total
Gadag	Gadag Betigeri	475	6614	1640-0-0	2462-2-0		4102-2-0
Hubli	Hubli	663	9528	2197-0-0	2278-11-9		4475-11-9

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The Deputy Inspector
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Surgeon Abdul Ghany
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has not been dismissed)
in consequence. This man's
want of interest in his
work and open disregard
of his duty did much to
lessen the popularity of
the Kubli dispensary.

Assistant Surgeon

Dada Rattoo Selke,
the officer at present
in charge at Hubli,
is a very different man
He is one of the best
specimens of a Mahratta
gentleman, whom I have
had the pleasure to
meet. During the greater
part of the year he was
at Gadag; His work there
was highly commended
by the Deputy Inspector
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there very popular. Transferred to Hubli a few months ago, he has already done much there to make himself a favourite.

(30) As far as I am able to judge from the duplicate weekly returns from the Vaccinators, vaccination is making steady progress The total number of vaccinated children is as follows.

Talukas	Number of Children vaccinated
Gadag	1812
Hubli	2087
Kalghatgi	1108
Bankapur	1889
Total	6896

(81) The population and resources of my charge according to the annual

Talukas	Human beings			Horses	Cattle	Sheep & Goats	Carts
	Males	Females	Total				
Gadag	42919	42905	85824	2516	5856	7662	296
Hubli	40050	39198	79248	1943	34128	4971	3794
Kalghatgi	22947	21743	44690	980	34931	2067	224
Bankapur	35886	34113	69999	1501	40392	8733	1461
Total	141802	137959	279761	7008	116392	29303	1353

census taken in July 1879 in Village Form No 13, are as per margin. The mortuary and other returns of a general statistical nature have been tested in villages selected for the purpose

[redacted] there very popular. Transferred to Hubli a few months ago, he has already done much there to make himself a favourite.

(10) As far as I am able to judge from the duplicate weekly returns from the Vaccinators, vaccination is making steady [redacted] progress. The total number of vaccinated children is as follows.

Talukas	Number of Children vaccinated
Gadag	1812
Hubli	2087
Kalgkatgi	1108
Bankapur	1889
Total	6896

(31) The populati

and resources of my charge according to the annual

Talukas	Human beings			Horses	Cattle	Sheep & goats	Carts
	Males	Females	Total				
Gadag	42919	42905	85824	2503	58546	7562	3961
Hubli	40050	39198	79248	1943	34123	4971	3794
Kalghatgi	22947	21743	44690	980	34931	8057	231
Bankapur	35886	34113	69999	1501	40792	8733	346
Total	141802	137959	279761	7008	168392	29303	1353

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Gadag	1812
Hubli	2087
Kalgatgi	1108
Bankapur	1889
Total	6896

The population and resources of my charge, according to the annual

Talukas	Human beings			Horses	Cattle	Sheep & goats	Carts
	Males	Females	Total				
Gadag	42919	42905	85824	2586	58546	7542	396
Hubli	40050	39198	79248	1943	34123	4971	3794
Kalghatgi	22947	21743	44690	980	34931	8057	231
Bankapur	35886	34113	69999	1501	40792	8733	346
Total	141802	137959	279761	7008	168392	29303	1353

Census taken in July 1879 in village Form No 13, are as per margin. The mortuary and other returns of a general statistical nature have been noted in villages noted in the margin.

and on the whole are,
(with the exception of the
birth returns) fairly kept
I give this opinion
as the result of personal
enquiry on the spot. As
a rule on visiting a village
it is my practice to
examine the assembled
villagers, — with the returns
in my hand. And, often,
I have come across the
omission of the name
of a child lately born;
I have never yet, however,
succeeded in finding
a death omitted. The
causes of this are obvious.—

the latter recurrent
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unobserved outside the
particular house.

Goverment on
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administration report for
1878-79, Considered, with
the Commissioner S.D
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Compared and scrutinized
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C 1018/79

and on the whole are,
(with the exception of the
birth returns) fairly kept.
I give this opinion
as the result of personal
inquiry on the spot. As
a rule on visiting a village
it is my practice to
examine the assembled
villagers, — with the returns
in my hand. And, often,
I have come across the
omission of the name
of a child lately born;
I have never yet, however,
succeeded in finding
a death omitted. The
causes of this are obvious.—

— the latter occurrence always bringing itself forcibly to notice in the village; while the latter might well remain unobserved outside the particular house.

C 1018/79

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I have never yet, however,
succeeded in finding
a death omitted. The
causes of this are various.—

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13.8.79

test, as above, to test them promptly; but, though I have tried it, I have not succeeded in turning my monthly scrutiny of the returns to any practical result. The difficulties in the way of turning such a scrutiny to any practical use — with a view to check the work of the village-officers — were well put by Mr Charles in his letter to you No 801 dated 15th October last. But, though this be the case,

it seems to me improvement in the keeping of these returns must ere long set in. Assistants and Mamlatdars make a point, when inspecting a village, of checking the returns in the presence of the villagers. The village-officers and others would then readily be forced to realize the great importance of prompt and correct registration. The numberless enemies of the village-officers

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would be invaluable on such occasions. Their lynx-eyes would leave no unrecorded birth or death undetected. Each slip of the kind would promptly be brought to the notice of the inspecting officer. — Then again for the reasons, that I gave in detail in my No 489 dated 17th June 1880, all vaccinators ought to be directed (I think) as part of their usual duties, to test the birth and death registers. They have, as I pointed out in that letter, exceptionally good opportunities for so doing.

(32) No epidemic disease or epidemic made its appearance during the year.

(33) The number of schools in my charge and of school houses

Talukas	Primary		Anglo-Vernacular	Total	Govt. school houses
	Boys	Girls			
Gadag	23	4	3	30	11
Kukli	22	3	1	26	6
Kalgadagi	13	0	0	13	4
Bankapur	15	3	4	22	7
Total	73	10	8	91	28

‡ specially erected for them, are stated marginally

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for so doing

(32) No special disease or epidemic made its appearance during the year.

(33) The number of schools in my charge and of school houses,

Talukas	Primary		Anglo-Vernacular	Total	Govt. school houses
	Boys	Girls			
Gadag	23	4	3	30	11
Mulli	22	3	1	26	6
Kalghatgi	13	0	0	13	4
Bankapur	15	3	4	22	7
Total	73	10	8	91	28

‡ specially erected for them, are stated marginally

would be invaluable
on such occasions. Their
lynx-eyes would leave
no unrecorded birth or
~~death~~ undetected. Each slip of the kind
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(32) No special disease or epidemic made its appearance during the year.

(33) The number of schools in my charge and of school houses,

Talukas	Primary Boys	Primary Girls	Anglo-Vernacular	Total	Govt. school houses
Gadag	23	4	3	30	11
Kukli	22	3	1	26	6
Kalghatgi	13	0	0	13	4
Bankapur	15	3	4	22	7
Total	73	10	8	91	28

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(c) stated marginally

I have visited 37 schools including 8 girls schools during the year. I have in some 14 instances Communicated with the Educational authorities regarding irregularities and other matters.

Education in this district seems to n to be in a condition, from which much progress at an early date may confidently be expected. I found the cultivating classes (everywhere except on the poorer hilly country

able to the importance
of having their sons
educated. Nor are they
slow in sending their
girls to school. This
the number of girls schools
and the capital attendance
at them show.

A curious fact,
in connection with
female education in
this district, has forced
itself on my notice.
It may not be out
of place to record it
here. In the Poona and

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Satara country, where by no mean the same interest as here, is taken in female education, the girls, that attend school, are for the most part Brahmans Here (i.e in Dharwar) singularly enough it is quite otherwise. Here only a very small percentage are Brahmans. In this and other progressive movements the Dharwar Brahman does not (like the Mahratta Brahman)

appears to
exist all
over India is there
this District the wide
gap, that there is in the
Mahratta country, between
the Brahmans and the
rest of the community.
The gap too here, seeing
that the non-Brahmans
take the lead in such
matters as female education,
must surely soon close.

But, though the
cause of female education
is so well forward in this

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take the lead — (as it appears to me). Neither actually nor in popular estimation is there in this District the wide gap, that there is in the Mahratta country, between the Brahmans and the rest of the community. The gap too here, seeing that the non-Brahmans take the lead in such matters as female education, must surely soon close.

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take the lead, — (so it appears to me). Neither actually nor in popular estimation is there in this District the wide gap, that there is in the Mahratta country, between the Brahmans and the rest of the community. The gap too here, seeing that the Non-Brahmans take the lead in such matters as female education, must surely soon close.

But, though the case of female education

District, it has become so in spite of considerable disadvantages (I think) about these. I addressed you at length in my No 96 dated 10th February 1880 and other letters.

The great disadvantage that, in my opinion, it labours under is that the teachers are men and not women. I have (in other parts of India) seen the cause of female education so terribly damaged by some of the not improbable

consequence of such an arrangement, that I took the earliest opportunity in my power, after coming to this District, of raising my voice against the continuance here of this state of things. There are difficulties, no doubt, in the way of replacing the men by women. But they seem by no means sufficient to account for the present state of matters. The management of primary education in

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Now vested in you (G. R. -Educational - No 800 dated 5th May 1880). I trust, ere long, to see women (indifferent teachers though they may at first be), everywhere teaching the girls, instead of men.

Then as to the teacher of needlework. This person, of all the teachers, was in each school a woman! — Unable to sew properly herself she was not, of course, competent to teach sewing. The following is an extract

from the mem that
I entered into the Public
girls school visitors book
and no wonder,
" with the appliances given
" them, that the girls do
" such poor sewing!
" Instead of proper sewing
" needles, great packing-
" - needles (as it were)
" are given them to work
" with! They have too
" to work without thimbles!
" The woman-
" -teacher seems hardly
" able to sew, herself;
" She appears, too, to be

now vested in you (G.R.-Educational – No 600 dated 5th May 1880). I trust, ere long, to see women (indifferent teachers though they may at first be), everywhere teaching the girls, instead of men.

Then as to the teacher of needlework. This person, of all the teachers, was in each school a woman! – Unable to sew properly herself, she was not, of course, competent to teach sewing. The following is an extract

from the memo, that
I entered in the Hubli
girls' school visitors book,

" And no wonder,
" with the appliances given
" them, that the girls do
" such poor sewing!
" Instead of proper sewing-
" needles, great packing-
" - needles (as it were)
" are given them to work
" with! They have too
" to work without thimbles

" The woman-
" teacher seems hardly
able to sew, herself."
She knew, too, it is

now vested in you (G.R-
Educational – No 600 dated
5th May 1880). I trust,
ere long, to see women
(indifferent teachers though
they may at first be),
everywhere teaching the
girls, instead of men.

Then as to the
teacher of needlework.
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teachers, was in every
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" And no wonder,
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" them, that the girls do
" such poor sewing!
" Instead of proper sewing
" needles, great packing-
" - needles (as it were)
" are given them to work
" with! They have too
" to work without thimbles
" The woman-
-teacher seems highly
" nice & very kind.

left entirely to her own
" devices. She does the
best she can,
" She goes to darzis' houses,
and begs and borrows
" of them patterns of works
" for the girls! And, as
" she is herself by no
" means a proficient
" with the needle, it
" is not to be wondered
" at that the result is
not satisfactory.

" It seems to
me that a radical change,
with reference to the
tuition staff in these girls

schools, as called for—
— To teach sewing a
regular Darzi " a respectable
old man " (until a proper
" sewing mistress can be
" got) seems a sine quâ non
" So do the rest of the
" teaching (reading writing &
" there ought to be
" women-teachers."

And here also
I may (I think) quote
the last few sentences
of my No 269 dated 13th
april last to your address-
" It will, I think, be
" a thousand pities if this

left entirely to her own devices; She does, she says, the best she can; She goes to darzis' houses; and begs and borrows of them patterns of works for the girls! And, as she is herself by no "means a proficient "with the needle, it "is not to be wondered "at that the result is not satisfactory.

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" schools, is called for.—
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old man " (until a proper
" sewing mistress can be-
" got) seems a sine quâ non
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And here also may (I think) quote the last few sentences of my No 209 dated 15th April last to your address "It will, I think, be "a [illegible]

of Dharwar. The natives of
this country are not (as
" you know) disposed to
" judge kindly of the efforts
" of Government in the
" matter of female education
" To overcome their prejudices
" We have to do all in
" our power " " to place the
" matter before them in
" favorable light. They
" extremely dislike, and
" are suspicious of, their
" girls being taught by
" men — as is unfortunately
the case now at the
two schools at Hubli;

at ~~there~~ at

and at Betogue at

" Shigam and at Dhandale

" — and not by women.

" This is a sufficient

" reason, if there be no

" other (and there are others)

" why there should be

" only women — teachers..

" And ~~then~~ do not let

" them have this further

" cause of compliant

" against us, that we

" taught their girls to

" sew, not in the manner

" adopted in all civilized

" parts of the world, but

done. The natives of
" this country are not (as
" you know) disposed to
" judge kindly of the efforts
" of Government in the
" matter of female education.
" To overcome their prejudices
" we have to do all in
" our power so as to place the
" matter before them in
" favorable light. They
" extremely dislike, and
" are suspicious of, their
" girls being taught by
" men — as is unfortunately
" the case now at the
" two schools at Kulli;

at ~~there~~ at Gadag

and at Beligiri; at

" Shigaon and at Dhundsi

" — and not by women.

" This is a sufficient

" reason, if there be no

" other (and there are others)

" why there should be

" only women — teachers.

" And [redacted] ~~them~~ then do not let

" them have this further

" cause of complaint

" against us, that we

" taught their girls to

" sew, not in the manner

" adopted in all civilized

parts of the world, but

done The natives of this country are not (as you know) disposed to judge kindly of the efforts of Government in the matter of female education To overcome their prejudices We have to do all in our power "," to place the matter before them in favorable light. They extremely dislike, and are suspicious of, their girls being taught by men — as is unfortunately the case now at the two schools at Kulli;

" at ~~those~~ at Gadag
" and at Betigiri; at
" Shigaon and at Dhundshi
" — and not by women.
" This is a sufficient
" reason, if there be no
" other (and there are others),
" why there should be
" only women — teachers.
" And [redacted] then do not let
" them have this further
" cause of complaint
" against us, that we
" taught their girls to
" sew, not in the manner
" adopted in all civilized
" parts of the world, but

in the clumsy way of barbarous countries

The above remarks do not apply to the Mundergi girls school. There, alone of all the girl-schools, the teacher is a woman. This school had in January last, when I visited it, been in existence some 9 months. Its condition then was most encouraging

I have the honor to be,
Sir, your obed: servant
J. Lawrie Muir

Appendix I (9 para.

Statement showing the No of places at which the 1st Assistant Collector D Karwar resided during 1879-80

Enclosure of 1 a.c., No 562 dated 20th July /80

Name of Place	From		To		No. of Days	Remarks
	What date		What date			
	Mr. Charles					
D Karwar	July	1	July	4	4	
Hubli x	"	5	"	20	16	
D Karwar	"	21	"	25	5	
Hubli x	"	26	"	"	1	
Shirgupi	"	27	"	28	2	
Hulkoti	"	29	"	31	3	
Shirgupi	August	1	-	-	1	
D Karwar	"	2	September	25	55	
Hubli x	September	26	October	5	10	
D Karwar	October	6	"	12	7	
Hubli x	"	13	"	16	4	
D Karwar	"	17	"	19	3	
Hubli x	"	20	"	31	12	
D Karwar	November	1	November	2	2	

"in the clumsy way of
"barbarous countries."

The above
remarks do not apply
to the Mundarji girls
school. There alone of all
the girl-schools, the teacher
is a woman. This school
had in January last,
when I visited it been in
existence some 9 months.
Its condition then was
most encouraging

I have the honor to be,
Sir, your obed: servant
J. Dawkin Muir

Appendix I (Para 2

Statement showing the No of places at which the Assistant Collector, Dharwar resided during 1879-80

Enclosure of 1 A.C., No 562 dated 10th July 1880

Name of Place	From what date	To what date	No of Days	Remarks
		Mr. Charles		
Dharwar	July 1	July 4	4	
Hubli x	" 5	" 20	16	
Dharwar	" 21	" 25	5	
Hubli x	" 26	" "	1	
Khurgupi	" 27	" 28	2	
Kalkoti	" 29	" 31	3	
Khurgupi	August 1	- -	1	
Dharwar	" 2	September 25	55	
Hubli x	September 26	October 5	10	
Dharwar	October 6	" 12	7	
Hubli x	" 13	" 16	4	
Dharwar	" 17	" 19	3	
Hubli x	" 20	" 31	12	

in the clumsy way of barbarous countries."

The above remarks do not apply to the Mundargi girls school. There, alone of all the girl-schools, the teacher is a woman. This school had in January last, when I visited it, been in existence some 9 months. Its condition then was most encouraging

I have the honor to be,
Sir, your obed: servant
J. Fairlie Moses

Appendix I (Para

Statement showing the No. of places at which the 1st Assistant Collector, Dharwar resided during 1879-80

Endorsement of 1 A.C., No 562 dated 10th July 1880

Name of Place	From what date	To what date	No. of days	Remarks
		Mr. Charles		
Dharwar	July 1	July 4	4	
Hubli x	" 5	" 20	16	
Dharwar	" 21	" 25	5	
Hubli x	" 26	" "	1	
Kirpapi	" 27	28	2	
Hatkhi	" 29	" 31	3	
Kirpapi	August 1	- -	1	
Dharwar	" 2	September 25	55	
Hubli x	September 26	October	5	10
Dharwar	October 6	"	12	7
Hubli x	" 13	"	16	4

Hubli ×	November	3	November	8	6
Dharwar		9	"	22	14

Mr Wiltshire

Dharwar	November	23	November	25	3
Annigeri	"	26	"	"	1
Navelgund	"	27	"	28	2
Belvanki	"	29	"	"	1
Ron		30	December	1	2
Nargund	December	2	"	8	7
Nowlgund	"	9	"	12	4
Annigeri	"	13	"	16	4
Hubli ×	"	17	"	18	2

Mr Fairlie Muir

Dharwar	"	19	January	5	18	Christmas holidays
Hubli ×	January	6	"	9	4	
Annigeri	"	10	"		1	
Gadag ×	"	11	"	18	8	
Dumbal	"	19	"	-	1	
Mundargi ×	"	20	"	22	3	
Dambal	"	23	"	"	1	

Gadag	January	24	February	2	10	
Annigeri	February	3		2	1	
Hubli x		4		8	5	
Bhandewad		9			1	
Annigeri		10			1	
Navalgund	"	11			1	
Tirlapur	"	12			1	
Kurugal	"	13	"	2	1	
Hubli x	"	14	"	17	4	
Dastikop x (Kalghatgi)	"	18	"	22	5	
Dharwar	"	23	"	2	1	
Mansur	"	24	"	26	3	
Jamkhal	"	27	"	28	2	
Dastikop x	"	29	March	8	9	
Tadas	March	9	"	14	6	
Shigaum x	"	15	"	21	7	
Hubli x	"	22	"	25	4	
Dharwar	"	26	April	7	13	Easter holiday
Hubli x	April	8	"	10	3	
Dharwar	"	11	"	"	1	
Hubli x	"	12	"	13	2	

Hubli ×	November 3	November 6		
Dharwar	" 9	" 22	14	
	Mr Wells-hire			
Dharwar	November 23	November 25	3	
Annigeri	" 26	" "	1	
Navelgund	" 27	" 28	2	
Belvanki	" 29	" "	1	
Ron	" 30	December 1	2	
Vargund	December 2	" 8	7	
Kowlgund	" 9	" 12	4	
Annigeri	" 13	" 16	4	
Hubli ×	" 17	" 18	2	
	Mr Fairlie Muir			
Dharwar	" 19	January 5	18	Christmas holidays
Hubli ×	January 6	" 9	4	
Annigeri	" 10	" "	1	
Gadag ×	" 11	" 18	8	
Dumbal	" 19	" -	1	
Mundargi ×	" 20	" 22	3	
Dambal	" 23	" "		

Gadag x	January	29	February	2	10	
Annigeri	February	3	"	"	1	
Hubli x	"	4	"	8	5	
Bhandewad	"	9	"	"	1	
Annigeri	"	10	"	"	1	
Navalgund	"	11	"	"	1	
Tirlapur	"	12	"	"	1	
Kurugal	"	13	"	"	1	
Hubli x	"	14	"	17	4	
Dastikop x (Kalghatgi)	"	18	"	22	5	
Dharwar	"	23	"	"	1	
Mansur	"	24	"	26	3	
Janihal	"	27	"	28	2	
Dastikop x	"	29	March	8	9	
Sadas	March	1	"	14	6	
Shigaum x	"	15	"	21	7	
Hubli x	"	22	"	25	4	
Dharwar	"	26	April	7	13	Easter holidays
Hubli x	April	8	"	10	3	
Dharwar	"	11				
Hubli x	"					

Hubli ×	November 3	November 8	8
Dharwar	"	9 " 22	14
		(Via Wellington)	
Dharwar	November 23	November 25	3
Annigeri	"	26 " "	1
Savelgund	"	27 " 29	2
Belvanki	"	29 " "	1
Ron	"	30 December 1	2
Sargund	December 2	" 9	7
Gowlgund	"	9 " 12	4
Annigeri	"	13 " 16	4
Hubli ×	"	17 " 19	2
		(Via Fairlie Moor)	
Dharwar	"	19 January 5	18 (Christmas holidays)
Hubli ×	January 6	" 9	4
Annigeri	"	10 " "	1
Gadag ×	"	11 " 18	8
Dumbal	"	19 " -	1
Mundargi ×	"	20 " 22	3
Dambal	"	23 " "	1

Gadag x	January	29	February	2	10	
Annigeri	February	3	"	"	1	
Hubli x	"	4	"	8	5	
Bhandewad	"	9	"	"	1	
Annigeri	"	10	"	"	1	
Navalgund	"	11	"	"	1	
Kirlapur	"	12	"	"	1	
Kurugal	"	13	"	"	1	
Hubli x	"	14	"	17	4	
Dastikop x (Kalghatgi)	"	18	"	22	5	
Dharwar	"	23	"	"	1	
Mansur	"	24	"	26	3	
Jamikal	"	27	"	28	2	
Dastikop x	"	29	March	8	9	
Tadas	March	9	"	14	6	
Shiggaum x	"	15	"	21	7	
Hubli x	"	22	"	25	4	
Dharwar	"	26	April	7	13	Easter holidays
Hubli x	April	8	"	10	3	
Dharwar	"	11				
Hubli x						

	April	14	April		
Miscrikot	—	15			
Kalghatgi x	"	16	"	"	1
Miscrikot	"	17	"	"	1
D Karwar	"	18	"	"	1
Miscrikot	"	19	"	22	4
Hubli x	"	23	"	24	2
D Karwar	"	25	"	-	1
Hubli x	"	26	"	27	2
Tadas	"	28	May	1	4
Dharwar	May	2	"	"	1
Hubli x	"	3	"	5	3
Dastikop x	"	6	"	7	2
	Mr	Wilkshire			
Gadag x	May	8	May	9	2
Annigeri	"	10	"	11	2
Nargund	"	12	"	15	4
Nawalgund		16	"	17	2
Annigeri	"	18	"	19	2
Nawalgund	"	20	"	"	1
Annigeri	"	21			

Gadag	May	22	May	1	
Ron	"	23	"	2	3
Gadag	"	26	"	—	1
Annigeri	"	27	"	—	—
Hubli x	"	28	"	—	1
Dharwar	"	29	"	30	2
Mugad	"	31	June	1	2
Dharwar	June	2	"	7	6
			Mr Fairlie		Mun
Dharwar	"	8	"	18	11
Hubli x	"	19	"	—	1
Dharwar	"	20	"	30	11

Mamlatdar's stations are marked with an asterick - thus x

J. Fairlie Munro
First assistt Collector

Gadag x	April	14	April	"	1
Miskrikot	"	15	"	"	1
Kalgkalgi x	"	16	"	"	1
Miskrikot	"	17	"	"	1
Dharwar	"	18	"	"	1
Miskrikot	"	19	"	22	4
Hubli x	"	23	"	24	2
Dharwar	"	25	"	-	1
Hubli x	"	26	"	27	2
Tadas	"	28	May	1	4
Dharwar	May	2	"	"	1
Hubli x	"	3	"	5	3
Dastikop x	"	6	"	7	2
	Mr Wiltshire				
Gadag x	May	8	May	9	2
Annigeri	"	10	"	11	2
Nargund	"	12	"	15	4
Navalgund	"	16	"	17	2
Annigeri	"	18	"	19	2
Navalgund	"	20	"	"	1
Annigeri	"	21	"	"	1

Gadag×	May	22	May	-	1
Ron	"	23	"	24	3
Gadag×	"	26	"	-	1
Annigeri	"	27	"	-	1
Hubli×	"	28	"	-	1
Dharwar	"	29	"	30	2
Mugad	"	31	June	1	2
Dharwar	June	2	"	7	6
		Mr Fairlie Muir			
Dharwar	"	18	"	18	11
Hubli×	"	19	"	-	1
Dharwar	"	20	"	30	11

Mamlatdar's stations are marked with an asterisk - thus ×

J. Fairlie Muir
Forest asstt Collector

Gadag x	April	14	April	-	1
Mishrikot	"	15	"	-	1
Kalghatgi x	"	16	"	"	1
Mishrikot	"	17	"	"	1
Dharwar	"	18	"	"	1
Mishrikot	"	19	"	22	4
Hubli x	"	23	"	24	2
Dharwar	"	25	"	-	1
Hubli x	"	26	-	27	2
Yadas	"	28	May	1	4
Dharwar	May	2	"	-	1
Hubli x	"	3	"	5	3
Dastikop x	"	6	"	7	2

Mr Wiltshire

Gadag x	May	8	May	9	2
Annigeri	"	10	"	11	2
Navargund	"	12	"	15	4
Navalgund	"	16	"	17	2
Annigeri	"	18	"	19	2
Navalgund	"	20	"	"	1
Annigeri	"	21			1

Gadag ×	May	22	May		1
Ron	"	23	"	25	3
Gadag ×	"	26	"	"	1
Annigeri	"	27	"	—	1
Hubli ×	"	28	"	—	1
Dharwar	"	29	"	30	2
Mugad	"	31	June	1	2
Dharwar	June	2	"	7	6

Mr Fairlie Muir

Dharwar	"	8	"	18	11
Hubli ×	"	19	"	—	1
Dharwar	"	20	"	30	11

Mamlatdar's stations are marked with an asterisk — thus ×

J. Fairlie Muir
First Assistant Collector

Appendix II (Para

causes of Increase and Decrea

revenue during 1879/80

Rs	Causes	Amount	Total	Grand Total
	Spring Valley:			
	Increase.			
1.	Sale of occupancy rights	139-6-6		
2.	Grass sales	63-9-10		
3	Interest	-4-10		Rs 203-5-2
1	Government assessment (the lands having been thrown up)	849---		
2	Do (the land having been resumed in default)	3518-10-0		

Appendix II (Para 3)

Causes of Increase and Decrease in revenue during 1879/80

No.	Causes	Amount	Total	Grand Total
	~~Increase~~			
	~~Decrease~~			
1.	Sale of occupancy rights	139-6-6		Rs 203-5-2
2.	Grass sales	63-9-10		
3	Interest	--4-10		
1	Government assessment (the lands having been thrown up)	819--		
2	Do (the land having been resumed in default)	3518-10--		

Appendix II (Para 5

Causes of Increase and Decrease in revenue during 1879/80.

No.	Causes	Amount	Total	Grand Total
1.	Sale of occupancy rights	139-6-6		Rs 203-5-2.
2.	Grass sale	63-9-10		
3	Interest	--4-10		
1	Government assessment (the lands having been thrown up)	8/19--		
2	Do the land having been resumed in default)	3518-10		

Land entered as Kharab

	Inams made Khalsa	118-9--	
	Notice fees	8-8--	
6	Fines in default	53-8-4	
7	Sale of building sites	78-6--	
8	Inam lands temporarily attached	519-14-6	Rs 16,552-7-5
9	Fines on Shiksandis for absence	144-14--	
10	Abkari farms	10875-	
11	Local Funds	285-1--	

Net Increase Rs 16,349-2-3

Waste

Increase

1	Inams made Khalsa	26-8--	
2	Waste lands brought into cultivation	21	
3	Revision Survey assessment	1,372-12--	Rs 12,148-3-5
	Sale of building sites	57---	

Net Increase Rs 11,355-10-6